Upstart

How China Became a Great Power

*Appendix: Chinese Aid and Oil Suppliers*

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**Chinese Aid and Oil Suppliers**

*Chinese Aid, 2000-2017 (\*= Major Oil Suppliers)[[1]](#endnote-1)*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Total Aid Committed, USD** |
| Russia\* | $125,375,455,552.25 |
| Venezuela\* | $91,078,599,271.19 |
| Angola\* | $52,732,338,554.40 |
| Kazakhstan | $42,323,531,109.50 |
| Brazil\* | $41,450,785,420.70 |
| Indonesia | $34,907,975,334.58 |
| Pakistan | $34,646,832,157.79 |
| Viet Nam | $18,465,071,721.56 |
| Iran\* | $17,092,795,198.88 |
| Ecuador | $16,946,029,258.83 |

*Top Ten Oil Suppliers, 2013-2017*[[2]](#endnote-2)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Total Oil Exports to China** |
| Saudi Arabia | $136,173,286,935.00 |
| Angola | $112,608,789,094.00 |
| Russia | $102,709,550,488.00 |
| Oman | $80,078,066,983.00 |
| Iraq | $75,805,567,156.00 |
| Iran | $70,165,292,595.00 |
| Venezuela | $34,658,793,998.00 |
| Kuwait | $32,506,189,893.00 |
| United Arab Emirates | $30,763,696,380.00 |
| Brazil | $29,199,511,533.00 |

1. Ammar A. Malik, et al. *Banking on the Belt and Road* (Williambsug, VA: AidData, 2023). [↑](#endnote-ref-1)
2. UN Comtrade Data, accessed February 24, 2023, <https://comtradeplus.un.org/>. [↑](#endnote-ref-2)